



Glasgow University Sports Association Equality and Diversity Policy

Policy Statement

Glasgow University Sports Association (hereafter to be referred to as “GUSA”) endorses the principle of equality of access to and participation in sport and recreational activities. It is committed to avoid and eliminate unfair discrimination of any kind in sport and activity provided by GUSA, and will under no circumstances condone unlawful discriminatory practices. It will strive to ensure that everyone who wishes to be involved in student sport and physical activity at the University of Glasgow, whether as casual participants, team members, volunteers, coaches, office-bearers in clubs or those within GUSA :

- has a genuine and equal opportunity to participate to the full extent of their own ambitions and abilities, without regard to their age, sex, gender identity, disability, marital or civil partnership status, pregnancy or maternity, religion, race, ethnic origin, socioeconomic status or sexual orientation; and
- can be assured of an environment in which their rights, dignity and individual worth are respected, and in particular that they are able to enjoy their sport without the threat of intimidation, victimisation, harassment or abuse.

Legal obligations

GUSA takes a zero tolerance approach to direct discrimination, indirect discrimination, discrimination arising from disability, harassment, victimisation and bullying. Examples of the relevant legislation and the behaviours in question are given in the Appendix.

Positive action

The principle of Sports Equality goes further than simply complying with legislation. It entails taking positive steps to counteract the effects of physical or cultural barriers – whether real or perceived – that restrict the opportunity for all sections of the student community to participate equally and fully within the extent of the individual’s capacity.

GUSA will therefore seek to institute, support or contribute to appropriate measures or initiatives that enable access to sport and participation in associated activities by people from any group that is under-represented in the sport or has difficulty accessing it.

Implementation

The following steps will be taken to publicise this policy and promote sports equality in student sport and activity at the University of Glasgow:-

- A copy of this document will be published on the GUSA Website.
- The GUSA President, in conjunction with the GUSA Council, will take overall responsibility for ensuring that the policy is observed.

- The GUSA President is the initial point of contact in any instance of harassment or abuse whether perpetrated by a student of the university or a member of an opposing side
- All decisions of the GUSA Council will be informed by the provisions of this policy.
- GUSA will collaborate as appropriate with any surveys or other initiatives designed to assess the level of participation of different sections of the student community in sport provision and physical activity and will take account of the findings in developing measures to promote and enhance sports equality.
- GUSA will provide access to training for all of its Council Members to raise awareness of both collective and individual responsibilities.
- It will be a condition of GUSA membership that member clubs:
 - formally adopt this policy; and
 - take steps to ensure that their Committees, members and volunteers behave in accordance with the policy, including where appropriate taking disciplinary action under the Club's constitution; and
 - ensure that access to membership is open and inclusive; and
 - support such measures and initiatives that GUSA may institute or take part in to advance the aims of this policy.
- It will be a condition of GUSA membership that individual and corporate members
 - commit to act in accordance with this policy; and
 - support such measures and initiatives that GUSA may institute or take part in to advance the aims of this policy.

Responsibility, Monitoring and Evaluation

The GUSA Council will be responsible for ensuring the implementation of this policy.

The Council shall review the application of this policy on an annual basis, and the President will report accordingly to the AGM

The Council, or where appropriate a designated project leader, will review any measures or initiatives that GUSA may institute or take part in to promote and enhance sports equality and will report their findings formally to the AGM.

The Council will review the policy itself at intervals of no more than three years, (or when necessary due to changes in legislation) and will report with recommendations to the AGM.

Complaints and compliance

GUSA regards all of the forms of discriminatory behaviour, including (but not limited to) behaviour described in the Appendix as unacceptable, and is concerned to ensure that individuals feel able to raise any bona fide grievance or complaint related to such behaviour without fear of being penalised for doing so.

Appropriate disciplinary action will be taken against any employee, member or volunteer who violates the GUSA Equality and Diversity Policy.

Any person who believes that he or she has been treated in a way that they consider to be in breach of this policy by a member club, individual member or corporate member of GUSA, should first complain to that person or organisation. If this does not resolve the matter, or in the case of allegations of discriminatory behaviour against GUSA itself, the person may raise the matter by writing directly to the President. Contact details are available through the website (<http://www.gla.ac.uk/services/sport/gusa/council/>)

The President will investigate the complaint personally or work alongside the Honorary President to do so. The investigation will be conducted impartially, confidentially, and without avoidable delay. Any person or organisation against whom a complaint has been made will be informed of what is alleged and given the opportunity to present their side of the matter.

The outcome of the investigation will be notified to the parties in writing and reported to the GUSA Council. If the investigation reveals unacceptable discriminatory behaviour on the part of an individual member, corporate member, or member club the Council may impose sanctions on that person or organisation in line with the GUSA Constitution. Sanctions may range from a written reminder concerning future conduct up to and including temporary or permanent expulsion from GUSA membership. In deciding what sanction is appropriate in a particular case the GUSA Executive Committee will consider the severity of the matter and take account of any mitigating circumstances.

Where the violation of the Equality Policy by way of harassment, victimisation or discrimination amount to a criminal offence, the appropriate authority will be informed.

In the event that an individual or organisation associated with GUSA is subject to allegations of unlawful discrimination in a court or tribunal, the GUSA Council will co-operate fully with any investigation carried out by the relevant lawful authorities and, subject to the outcome, may consider taking action as above in relation to the matter concerned.

GUSA Executive Committee

Stuart Law – President

Kirsty Nicoll – Vice President

Tom Gebbie – Secretary

02/10/13

APPENDIX – Relevant legislation and forms of unacceptable discrimination

Legal rights

Discrimination has been legally defined through a series of legislative acts, including the Race Relations Act, the Sex Discrimination Act, the Disability Discrimination Act and the Equality Act 2006.

In April 2010, the Equality Act 2010 received Royal Assent. The Equality Act 2010 is a new law which harmonises where possible, and in some cases extends, protection from discrimination. It applies throughout the UK and came into force in October 2010.

Discrimination refers to unfavourable treatment on the basis of particular characteristics, which are known as the 'protected characteristics'. Under the Equality Act 2010, the protected characteristics are defined as age, disability, gender reassignment, marital or civil partnership status, pregnancy and maternity, race, religion or belief, sex (gender) and sexual orientation.

Under the Equality Act 2010, individuals are protected from discrimination 'on grounds of' a protected characteristic¹. This means that individuals will be protected if they have a characteristic, are assumed to have it, associate with someone who has it or with someone who is assumed to have it.

Forms of discrimination and discriminatory behaviour include the following:

Direct discrimination

Direct discrimination can be described as less favourable treatment on the grounds of one of the protected characteristics.

Indirect discrimination

Indirect discrimination occurs when a provision, criterion or practice is applied to an individual or group that would put persons of a particular characteristic at a particular disadvantage compared with other persons.

Discrimination arising from disability

When a disabled person is treated unfavourably because of something connected with their disability and this unfavourable treatment cannot be justified, this is unlawful. This type of discrimination only relates to disability.

Harassment

Harassment is defined as unwanted conduct relating to a protected characteristic that has the purpose or effect of violating a person's dignity, or which creates an intimidating or hostile, degrading, humiliating or offensive environment for that person.

Victimisation

It is unlawful to treat a person less favourably because he or she has made allegations or brought proceedings under the anti-discrimination legislation, or because they have helped another person to do so. To do so would constitute victimisation.

Bullying

Bullying is defined as a form of personal harassment involving the misuse of power, influence or position to persistently criticise, humiliate or undermine an individual.

¹ The exception to this is pregnancy and maternity, which does not include protection by association or assumption – a woman is only protected from discrimination on grounds of her own pregnancy.