

UNIVERSITY of GLASGOW

CALENDAR

2007-08

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Contents

	Page
History	i
Constitution	iii
Officers of the University	iv
Principal Committees of the University	v
University Court	vii
Senate	viii
Staff List	viii
Honorary and Official Degrees	ix
Academic Dress Code	x
University Fees and General Information for Students	Gen.1
Undergraduate and Postgraduate Regulations	
Faculty of Arts	Arts.1
University of Glasgow Crichton Campus	Cr.1
Faculty of Education	Ed.1
Faculty of Engineering	Eng.1
Faculty of Law, Business and Social Sciences	LBSS.1
Faculty of Medicine: Medicine	Med.1
Faculty of Medicine: Dentistry	Den.1
Faculty of Medicine: Nursing	Nur.1
Faculties of Science	Sci.1
Faculty of Veterinary Medicine	Vet.1
Graduate Studies	Gr.1
Degrees awarded in conjunction with the Free Church of Scotland College	FCC.1
Degrees and Diplomas awarded in conjunction with Glasgow School of Art	GSA.1
Degrees awarded in conjunction with the Scottish Agricultural College	SAC.1

A Brief History

The University of Glasgow was founded by Pope Nicholas V in a letter dated 7 January 1451 and authenticated with a lead seal or `bull'. It erected a *studium generale* or university for all future time in Glasgow - in theology, canon and civil law, in arts and in all lawful faculties with all the privileges, liberties, honours, exemptions and immunities enjoyed by the *studium* at Bologna, Italy, and it is still the authority by which the University awards degrees. Although the letter states that it was issued at the request of King James II, the real founder of the University was William Turnbull, Bishop of Glasgow from 1447 to 1454. With experience of St Andrews and several continental universities, he no doubt expected that a university would enhance the reputation of his diocese and provide much needed education for his clergy.

Like other universities of the time, only undergraduate Arts degrees were available. The Master of Arts was awarded after five years of study in Latin, Greek, Logic, Moral Philosophy, Natural Philosophy (Physics) and/or Mathematics. At first the teaching was by regents who took their charges through the whole course of study. A Bachelor of Arts could be obtained after three years' study, providing a licence to teach, but only Masters of Arts were officially members of the University with a right to vote at the election of the Chancellor. Students studying in Arts were divided according to their place of birth into four nations originally Clydesdale, Teviotdale, Albany and Rothesay. These students, known as *togati* or gowned, voted for the Rector by their nation, a practice which was not abolished until 1977. Few students chose to study in higher faculties and in practice there was only teaching in Theology and Canon Law. These were known as *non-togati*, as they were not required to wear the undergraduate red gown since they were supposed to have already graduated, but not necessarily at Glasgow.

Throughout its first century, the University enjoyed a close affinity with the Cathedral, being located near by, and was part of the efforts to reform the church by improving the education of both the clergy and laity. Education was also dear to the heart of the Protestant reformers who believed that the University should fulfil a similar role but with more emphasis on the training of parochial schoolmasters. However, they failed to provide any endowments and it was not until Andrew Melville (1545-1622) became Principal in 1574 that the problem was addressed. He reformed the curriculum by placing greater emphasis on liberal arts and made the teaching of Greek and Hebrew more stable. In so doing he attracted more students, enabling him to secure a new charter from James VI in 1577. Known as the *Nova Erectio*, this provided an endowment (albeit leased from the Crown) and established the mode of governance for almost 300 years. The Principal, who was to be an ordained minister and to teach Divinity, was placed in overall charge of the University's affairs. Three regents were to be subject to his authority and were to teach a definite group of subjects: Greek and Rhetoric; Dialectic, Morals and Politics; Arithmetic and Geometry. Although the professor with a chair in a specific discipline was to grow out of this innovation, it proved difficult to sustain and the old system of unspecified regenting was reintroduced in 1642 and continued until 1727.

Despite this setback, the quality and range of teaching improved. A bold decision was taken to erect a new building around two quadrangles facing the High Street. Work began in 1631 and continued as money allowed through the difficult times of the civil war. A donation of £200, promised by Charles I, was honoured by Oliver Cromwell. The handsome new buildings were virtually complete by the time of the restoration of the monarchy in 1660 when the royal coat of arms was added above the main entrance.

In more settled times the University grew quickly from some 150 students in 1660 to 400 by 1702. In the course of the next thirty years, seven professorships were either created or restored, often with endowments from the Crown, as part of a wider programme of university reform. Teaching in Medicine, which had been briefly attempted between 1637 and 1646, was revived in 1714 and the Faculty of Medicine came to embrace all the life sciences, Botany, Zoology and Chemistry. For the first time since the Reformation, Law became a recognised faculty with its own regius professor.

Under the terms of the Act of Uniformity all professors and graduates were required to sign the Westminster Confession. There were, however, no religious tests at matriculation and students from a variety of confessional backgrounds attended the University. Tests on graduation seem to have been abandoned by the end of the eighteenth century and those for professors were finally abolished in 1853.

Although there was no barrier to matriculation, few students took the trouble as there was no need unless they wished to graduate, vote in a rectorial election, or use the library. Attendance at lectures was recorded by the individual regents or professors, who issued class tickets for satisfactory performance and awarded most prizes. In 1717, the professors disenfranchised the students of their rights to vote at rectorials. The students resisted and their rights were restored in 1726, but professors continued to vote until 1858. In 1727, three of the nations were renamed. Clydesdale, Teviotdale and Albany became Glottiana, Loudonina and Transforthiana.

By the end of the eighteenth century there was increasing tension between the Faculty, consisting of the Principal (still incumbent of the Chair of Divinity) and the twelve other professors appointed before 1761, and those holding chairs created thereafter by the Crown. The latter were considered only to be members of Senate and therefore had no role in the governance of the University. The treatment by the Faculty of some of these new appointments was shameful. They were denied the use of the best classrooms and in one case of even a blackboard. Despite public disagreement, it was not until 1858 that an Act of Parliament abolished the Faculty and replaced it with the University Court composed of lay members whose main responsibility was the oversight of the fabric and finances. This legislation also made matriculation compulsory for the first time for all students irrespective of faculty and restricted the franchise in rectorial elections to the students. The Rector *ex officio* was to chair the Court. The distinction between *togati* and *non-togati* students was also abolished and the General Council was set up, comprising members of the University Court, professors and graduates. The Students' Representative Council was not given formal recognition until the Universities (Scotland) Act of 1889.

By the 1840s the buildings in the High Street were no longer adequate and the whole area had become run down as the city had expanded westwards. After an abortive attempt to move to Woodlands Hill in the late 1840s, the University finally left its original home for a splendid new edifice on Gilmorehill in the west end in 1870. It had been foreseen that the move would impact on clinical teaching and funds were also raised to build a new hospital, the Western Infirmary, on adjacent ground. In 1889, under a new Act of Parliament, the balance of responsibilities between the Court and Senate was altered and the professors became fully salaried instead of depending for much of their income on class fees. One consequence of this legislation was that in 1892 all Scottish universities were permitted to admit women and consequently Queen Margaret College merged with the University. In the following year the Science Faculty was established independent of both Arts and Medicine. Engineering was part of the Science Faculty until it became a separate faculty in 1923.

The Faculty of Medicine was enlarged in 1947 to include the two independent medical schools, St Mungo's College and Anderson's College of Medicine, along with the Glasgow Dental School. The following year Glasgow Veterinary College also joined the Medical Faculty, eventually becoming the Faculty of Veterinary Medicine in 1966. In the same year, the Universities (Scotland) Act gave Scottish universities much greater autonomy in the content and design of courses. In 1999 St Andrew's College of Education merged with the University which led to the establishment of the Faculty of Education. Recently, also, there have been various local exercises in restructuring which have altered the names and composition of Faculties. Today there are nine Faculties covering the disciplines of Arts, Education, Law, Social Science, Engineering, Science, Medicine and Veterinary Medicine.

The Constitution

The University of Glasgow was founded by Papal Bull in 1451, however, its modern constitutional framework derives from the Universities (Scotland) Acts 1858 to 1966. These Acts make provision for the main statutory bodies and officers: the Court, the Senate, the General Council; the Chancellor, the Principal and Vice Chancellor, and the Rector, and set out the powers and duties of those statutory bodies, as well as specifying their composition. From 1858 until 1966 the instruments by which the University exercised its powers were Ordinances. These were drafted by the University but given legal authority by the Privy Council after approval by the General Councils of the other Scottish Universities. The Universities (Scotland) Act of 1966 gave the power to make legal instruments back to the Universities themselves - these being known as Resolutions. The University Court issues the Resolutions having consulted widely with the University community. In a few restricted areas, mainly of constitutional import, Ordinances are still required.

Officers of the University

Professor Sir Kenneth Calman KCB FRSE	(elected 2006)
Rector	
Mr Mordechai Vanunu BA	(elected 2004)
Principal	
Sir Muir Russell KCB DL FRSE	(app 2003)
Vice-Chancellor	
The Principal	
Vice-Principals and Clerk of Senate	
Professor Peter H Holmes BVMS PhD MRCVS FRSE, Pro Vice-Principal	(app 1997)
Professor Robin E Leake MA DPhil, Pro Vice-Principal	(app 2000)
Professor Andrew S Nash BVMS PhD CBiol FIBiol DipECVIM MRCVS, Clerk of Senate	(app 2002)
Professor Andrea M Nolan MVB PhD MRCVS DVA DipECVA DepEUCPT, Vice-Principal (Learning, Teaching and Internationalisation)	(app 2004)
Professor Steve Beaumont OBE MA PhD CEng MIEE MIEEE FRSE, Vice-Principal (Research and Enterprise)	(app 2005)
Professor John R Coggins MA PhD FRSE, Vice-Principal (Life Sciences and Medicine)	(app 2006)
Professor Neal Juster BSc PhD CEng FIMechE, Vice-Principal (Strategy and Resources)	(app 2007)
Dean of Faculties	
Emeritus Professor Jan McDonald MA FRSE FRSAMD FRSA	(app 2007)

Secretary of Court and Director of Administration

Mr David Newall BA IPFA

Director of Finance

Mr Robert Fraser BSc MBA CA

University Librarian

Mrs Helen M Durndell MA DipLib

Clerk to the General Council

Mr Lawrence Reynolds BA DipEd DPA

Deans of Faculties

Arts - Professor Elizabeth A Moignard MA DPhil FSA FRSE
Biomedical and Life Sciences - Professor Paul Hagan BSc PhD FRSE
Education - Professor James C Conroy CertEd(Dis) BEd MA PhD
Engineering - Professor Frank N Coton BSc PhD CEng FRAeS
Information and Mathematical Sciences - Professor D R Fearn BSc PhD FRSE CMath FIMA
Law, Business and Social Sciences - Professor Noreen Burrows LLB PhD FRSA
Medicine - Professor David H Barlow, BSc MA MD FRCOG FRCP FMedSci
Physical Sciences - Professor David H Saxon MA DPhil DSc FRSE FRSA CPhys FinstP
Veterinary Medicine - Professor Stuart Reid BVMS PhD DVM DipECVPH FRSE MRCVS

Chancellor

Principal Committees of the University

University Court

The Court has ultimate responsibility for the deployment of resources in the University and for the strategic plans of the institution. It also has a monitoring role in relation to the overall performance of the University. It is responsible for the well-being of staff and, with the Senate, for students. The Rector has the right to convene Court, however if this is declined or not possible Court is convened by a person elected by the Court, currently the Chancellor's Assessor. The full membership of Court is given on page vii.

Committees reporting to Court

Committee	Convener	Business
Audit Committee	Mr Tom O'Connell	To oversee on behalf of Court the arrangements for external and internal audit of the University's financial and management systems and of activities and processes related to these systems
Estates Committee	Mr Peter Daniels	To develop and maintain strategic estate plans for consideration by Court, taking into account academic need, resource implications and the importance of environmental sustainability
		 To develop policies to guide implementation of plans by Estates & Buildings
Finance Committee	Mr Andrew Christie	 To monitor the income and expenditure of the University
		 To consider financial policies and issues and to make recommendations to Court on these matters, having regard to the importance of financial sustainability
		 To advise Court on the financial implications of policy decisions being considered by Court
		 To consider the annual accounts of the University and make recommendations to Court thereon
Health, Safety and Environment Committee	Professor Alan Cooper	 To advise Court on all matters affecting the health and safety of staff, students and visitors to the University and on environmental management issues, having regard to the importance of environmental sustainability
Human Resources Committee	Mr David Newall	To recommend policies for adoption by Court relating to HR issues
		 To develop the policies required to implement the HR strategy, monitor their implementation and ensure that the strategy is regularly reviewed
		 To raise awareness throughout the University of the importance that senior management places on HR issues
Nominations Committee	Chancellor's Assessor	• To make recommendations to Court on the appointment of co-opted lay members, having regard to the skills and experience required
		• To make recommendations to Court on the appointment of Court committee members, and on the convenership of Court committees
		 To advise Court on any other matter relating to its membership

Remuneration Committee	Chancellor's Assessor	 To determine salary awards for senior members of University staff in such a way as to ensure appropriate fiscal control and the exercise of fairness In the absence of the Principal, to determine the Principal's salary
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Senate

The Senate is charged with the regulation and superintendence of the teaching and the discipline of the University and the promotion of research. Senate is convened by The Principal.

Committees reporting to Senate

Committee	Convener	Business
Academic Dress Committee	Professor Andrew S Nash	Ceremonial dress
Education Planning and Strategy Committee*	Professor Andrea M Nolan	Review, development and promotion of the University's Learning and Teaching Strategy
Academic Standards Committee	Professor David A Watt	Academic regulations and quality assurance matters
Learning and Teaching Committee	Professor Andrea M Nolan	Development and enhancement of provision of learning opportunities for students
Recruitment, Admissions and Participation Committee	Ms Jan E Hulme	Development and implementation of strategies for widening participation
Honorary Degrees Committee	The Principal	Nominations for the conferment of Honorary Degrees
Library Committee*	Professor Graham D Caie	Application of Library funds and review of Library policy, strategy and performance
Research Planning and Strategy Committee*	Professor Steve Beaumont	Definition, promotion and implementation of the University's Research Strategy
Territorial PGR Coordinating Committees	Territorial Vice-Principal	Joint strategies for student and supervisor training, marketing and recruitment, increasing PGR funding, improving completion rates etc., and to contribute to University-wide PGR strategy
Territorial Research Subgroups	Territorial Vice-Principal	Definition, promotion and implementation of University Research Strategy
Senate Appeals Committee	Professor Martin Sullivan	Student appeals
Senate Business Committee	The Principal	Agenda of Senate meetings
Senate Disciplinary Committee	The Principal	Disciplinary cases against students
Student Support and Development Committee*	Professor Andrew S Nash	Student support and development including review of Accommodation, Student Counselling and Advisory Service, Careers Service, Sport and Recreation Service, Chaplaincy Centre, University Health Service, Special Needs Service, Student Information Desk, International Students' Adviser and the Nursery

University Court

	Term Expires
The Rector	
Mr Mordechi Vanunu	March 2008
The Principal	
Sir Muir Russell	September 2009
	September 2009
Assessor of the City of Glasgow Council	
Vacant	September 2011
Chancellor's Assessor	
Mrs Joy Travers	December 2009
Assessors of the General Council	
Mr Norman S M Berry	July 2008
Mr James Gibb	July 2008
Mr Alan Macfarlane	July 2010
Mr David Ross	July 2008
Mr Kevin Sweeney	July 2010
	, ,
Assessors of the Senate	
Professor John Briggs Geographical and Earth Sciences	July 2008
Professor Mike French Economic and Social History	July 2008
Dr Martin Macauley Electronics and Electrical Engineering Dr Laura Martin	July 2009
German, School of Modern Languages and Cultures Professor Keith Millar	July 2010
Psychological Medicine	July 2010
Professor Mona Siddiqui Theology and Religious Studies	July 2009
1 Vacancy	
President of the Students' Representative Council	
Ms Mhairi Wilson	June 2008
Assessor of the Students' Representative Council	
Mr Anders Aufderhorst Roberts	October 2007
Employee Representatives	
Vacancy	September 2009
Mr Alex Ross	,
Electronics and Electrical Engineering	May 2008
Co-opted	
Professor Andrew Christie	December 2009
Mr Peter Daniels	December 2009
Ms Barbara Duffner	December 2009
Dr Robin Easton	December 2009
Professor Michael Scott-Morton	March 2010
(Seven members constitute a quorum)	

Secretary

Mr David Newall

President of the Senate

The Principal, Sir Muir Russell KCB DL FRSE

Clerk of Senate

Professor Andrew S Nash BVMS PhD CBiol FIBiol DipECVIM MRCVS

Other Members of the Senate

The Senate is now too large for the traditional list of members to be included here. For details, please consult: <u>http://senate.gla.ac.uk</u>

Director of the Senate Office

Dr Jack Aitken BA PhD

Staff List

Regularly updated staff contact information can be found at: <u>http://www.gla.ac.uk/stafflist</u>

Honorary and Official Degrees

- The following degrees may be conferred *honoris causa:* Doctor of Divinity (DD)
 Doctor of Laws (LLD)
 Doctor of Letters (DLitt)
 Doctor of Music (DMus)
 Doctor of Science (DSc)
 Master of Arts (MA)
 Master of Engineering (MEng)
 Master of Science (MSc)
 Doctor of Veterinary Medicine and Surgery (DVMS)
- Honoris causa: The following degrees may only be conferred honoris causa: Doctor of Engineering (DEng) Doctor of the University (DUniv)
- 3. *Iure officii*: The following degrees may be conferred *iure officii* on any Professor or recognised Teaching Officer or Research Officer of the University of Glasgow or of a recognised institution who is not already a University graduate:

Master of Arts (MA) Bachelor of Science (BSc) Master of Science (MSc) or the Degree of Master of Science (Science Education) or the Degree of Master of Science (Medical Science) or the Degree of Master of Science (Veterinary Science)

No other degrees may be conferred iure oficii.

4. Regulations for Honorary and Official degrees:

4.1 The Senate shall annually appoint a Committee to be called the Committee on Honorary Degrees, consisting of the Principal and other such members of the Senate as the Senate shall from time to time determine. It shall be the duty of the Committee to select persons to be recommended to the Senate for the conferment of the Honorary Degrees listed above and to present its recommendations to the Senate.

4.2 No resolution to confer any Honorary Doctor's Degree shall be moved in the Senate except upon special notice given after a fortnight has elapsed from the date when the recommendation was presented.

4.3 The Committee on Honorary Degrees may, at any time during the academic year, select persons to be recommended to the Senate for the conferment of the Honorary and Official Degrees listed above and present its recommendations to the Senate.

4.4 A resolution to confer any Honorary Master's Degree or Official Degree may be moved at the same meeting of the Senate at which the recommendation has been presented.

4.5 The conferment upon any person of an Honorary or Official Degree shall not of itself qualify that person to become a candidate for any other Degree or Diploma.

4.6 No application from or on behalf of any person desirous of receiving any Honorary or Official Degree shall be entertained.

The proper academic dress for the officers and members of the University is as follows:

Gowns

- **Undergraduates:** Scarlet cloth, with full sleeves half the length of the gown. A difference indicating the Faculty may be worn in the form of a narrow band of silk on the breast of each side of the gown of the colour of the hood-lining proper to the lowest degree in the Faculty.
- **Bachelors**: Black stuff, with open pointed sleeves reaching to the foot of the gown. Bachelors who are Masters of Arts wear a master's gown with the hood proper to their bachelor's degree.
- Masters: Black silk or stuff, with cord and button on the yoke and closed sleeves (with horizontal arm-slit) reaching to the foot of the gown and ending in a crescent shaped cut (the points of the crescent facing back).
- **Doctors**: All Doctors' gowns should be worn with the proper hood.

Higher Doctorates:

Undress: Black silk or stuff, with a collar falling over the yoke and full sleeves half the length of the gown.

Full dress: Scarlet cloth, faced with silk of the colour of the hood-lining proper to the degree, with cord and button on the yoke and open pointed sleeves reaching to the foot of the gown.

Doctors of Philosophy:

Undress: Black silk or stuff, with a collar falling over the yoke and full sleeves half the length of the gown.

Full Dress: The same, with the addition of facings of crimson silk.

Doctorates of Medicine, Dental Surgery and Practitioner Doctorates:

Undress: Black silk or stuff, with a collar falling over the yoke and full sleeves half the length of the gown.

Full dress: The same, with the addition of facings of silk the colour of the hood-lining proper to the degree.

Chancellor:	Black watered silk, with long closed sleeves and square collar, trimmed with gold lace and gold frogs.
Rector:	Black cloth, with square collar and full-length capelike sleeves: five gold bands on each sleeve.
Vice-Chancellor:	Black watered silk, with long closed sleeves and square collar, trimmed with silver lace and silver frogs.
Depute Vice- Chancellor:	Black watered silk, with long closed sleeves with sleeve cuts trimmed with ½" silver oakleaf lace and facings and square collar trimmed with 1" silver oakleaf lace.
Principal:	Purple silk, with open sleeves, facings of black silk and a border of purple velvet.
Dean of Faculties:	Black silk, with square velvet collar, full-length capelike sleeves and velvet frogs.
Members of the University Court:	The Secretary of Court and past and present members of the University Court may be distinguished by the wearing of frogs on the sleeves of their gowns.

Hoods

All hoods are of the 'full' shape.

Bachelors

Bachelor of Accountancy (BAcc.): Black stuff, lined with slate grey silk and bordered on the outer edge with scarlet cord.

Bachelor of Animal Health (BAH): Black stuff, lined with terracotta silk, and trimmed inside the top edge with gold-coloured silk (colour of whin blossom, *Ulex europaeus)* and bordered on the outer edge with scarlet cord.

Bachelor of Arts (BA): Black silk or stuff, lined and edged with purple silk (colour of bell heather, *Erica cinerea*), and bordered on the outer edge with scarlet cord.

Bachelor of Community Learning and Development (Social Sciences) (BCLD (Soc Sci)): Black stuff, lined with sky blue silk and bordered on the outer edge with scarlet cord.

Bachelor of Dental Surgery (BDS): Black stuff, lined with emerald green silk and bordered on the outer edge with scarlet cord.

Bachelor of Divinity (BD): Black stuff, lined with light cherry silk and bordered on the outer edge with scarlet cord.

Bachelor of Education (BEd) in Primary Education: Black stuff, lined with blue silk (colour of bluebell of Scotland, *Campanula rotundifolia*) and bordered on the outer edge with scarlet cord.

Bachelor of Engineering (BEng): Black stuff, lined with plum coloured silk and bordered on the outer edge with scarlet cord.

Bachelor of Engineering Studies (BES): Black stuff, lined with gold-coloured silk (colour of whin blossom, *Ulex europaeus)* and bordered on the outer edge with scarlet cord.

Bachelor of Financial and Legal Studies (BFLS): Black stuff, lined with slate grey silk, and trimmed inside the top edge with venetian red silk and bordered on the outer edge with scarlet cord.

Bachelor of International Business Administration (BIBA): Black stuff, lined with orange silk (colour of Slender St John's Wort, *Hypericum pulchrum*), and trimmed inside the top edge with purple silk (colour of bell heather, *Erica cinerea*) and bordered on the outer edge with scarlet cord.

Bachelor of Laws (LLB): Black stuff, lined with venetian red silk and bordered on the outer edge with scarlet cord.

Bachelor of Medical Science (BMedSci): Black stuff, lined with scarlet silk, and trimmed inside the top edge with emerald green silk and bordered on the outer edge with scarlet cord.

Bachelor of Medicine, Bachelor of Surgery (MBChB): Black stuff, lined with scarlet silk and bordered on the outer edge with scarlet cord.

Bachelor of Music (BMus): Black stuff, lined with azure blue silk and bordered on the outer edge with scarlet cord.

Bachelor of Nursing (BN): Black stuff, lined with cornflower blue silk and bordered on the outer edge with scarlet cord.

Bachelor of Science (BSc): Black stuff, lined with gold-coloured silk (colour of whin blossom, *Ulex europaeus)* and bordered on the outer edge with scarlet cord.

Bachelor of Technological Education (BTechEd): Black stuff, lined with plum coloured silk, and trimmed inside the top edge with blue silk (colour of bluebell of Scotland, *Campanula rotundifolia*) and bordered on the outer edge with scarlet cord.

Bachelor of Technology Studies (BTechS): Black stuff, lined with plum coloured silk, and trimmed inside the top edge with blue silk (colour of bluebell of Scotland, *Campanula rotundifolia*) and bordered on the outer edge with scarlet cord.

Bachelor of Theology (BTh): Black stuff, lined with light cherry silk, and trimmed inside the top edge with blue silk (colour of bluebell of Scotland, *Campanula rotundifolia*) and bordered on the outer edge with scarlet cord.

Bachelor of Veterinary Medicine and Surgery (BVMS): Black stuff, lined with terracotta silk and bordered on the outer edge with scarlet cord.

Note: Bachelors who are also Masters may wear Bachelors' hoods of silk.

Masters

Master of Accountancy (MAcc): Black silk or stuff, lined and edged with slate grey silk.

Master of Arts (MA):¹ Black silk or stuff, lined and edged with purple silk (colour of bell heather, *Erica cinerea*).

Master of Arts (Social Sciences) (MA (Soc Sci)):¹ Black silk or stuff, lined and edged with purple silk (colour of bell heather, *Erica cinerea*).

Master of Business Administration (MBA): Black silk or stuff, lined and edged with orange silk (colour of Slender St John's Wort, *Hypericum pulchrum*).

Master of Community Care (MCC): Black silk or stuff, lined and edged with sky blue silk.

Master of Education (MEd): Black silk or stuff, lined and edged with blue silk (colour of bluebell of Scotland, Campanula rotundifolia).

Master of Engineering (MEng):¹ Black silk or stuff, lined and edged with plum coloured silk.

Master of Finance in International Finance & Financial Institutions (MFin): Black silk or stuff, lined with slate grey silk and edged with venetian red silk.

Master of Laws (LLM): Black silk or stuff, lined and edged with venetian red silk.

Master of Letters (MLitt): Black silk or stuff, lined and edged with white silk.

Master of Medical Law (MML): black silk or stuff, lined with Venetian red silk and edged with white silk.

Master of Medical Law and Ethics (MMLE): black silk or stuff, lined with Venetian red silk and edged with white silk.

Master of Midwifery (MM): Black silk or stuff, lined with cornflower blue silk and edged with white silk.

Master of Music (MMus): Black silk or stuff, lined and edged with azure blue silk.

Master of Nursing (MN): Black silk or stuff, lined and edged with cornflower blue silk.

Master of Philosophy (MPhil): Black silk or stuff, lined and edged with white silk.

Master of Primary Care (MPC): Black silk or stuff, lined and edged with gold-coloured silk (colour of whin blossom, Ulex europaeus).

¹ The MA, MEng and MSci are first degrees in the University of Glasgow

Master of Public Health (MPH): Black silk or stuff, lined and edged with gold-coloured silk (colour of whin blossom, Ulex europaeus).

Master of Research (MRes.): Black silk or stuff, lined and edged with gold coloured silk (colour of whin blossom, Ulex europaeus).

Master in Science (MSci.)² Black silk or stuff, lined with gold-coloured silk (colour of whin blossom, Ulex europaeus) and edged with scarlet silk.

Master of Science (MSc): Black silk or stuff, lined and edged with gold-coloured silk (colour of whin blossom, Ulex europaeus).

Master of Science (Adult & Continuing Education) (MSc (Adult & Continuing Education)): Black silk or stuff, lined and edged with gold-coloured silk (colour of whin blossom, Ulex europaeus).

Master of Social Work (MSW): Black silk or stuff, lined and edged with sky blue silk.

Master of Theology (MTh): Black silk or stuff, lined and edged with light cherry silk.

Master of Veterinary Medicine (MVM): Black silk or stuff, lined and edged with terracotta silk.

Master of Veterinary Public Health (MVPH): Black silk or stuff, lined with terracotta silk and edged with goldcoloured silk (colour of whin blossom, *Ulex europaeus*).

Doctors (Higher Doctorates)

Doctor of Divinity (DD): Scarlet cloth, lined with white silk.

Doctor of Laws (LLD): Scarlet cloth, lined with venetian red silk.

Doctor of Letters (DLitt): Scarlet cloth, lined with purple silk (colour of bell heather, Erica cinerea).

Doctor of Music (DMus): Scarlet cloth, lined with azure blue silk.

Doctor of Science (DSc): Scarlet cloth, lined with gold-coloured silk (colour of whin blossom, Ulex europaeus).

Doctor of Science (DSc) in Dentistry: Scarlet cloth, lined with gold-coloured silk (colour of whin blossom, Ulex europaeus).

Doctor of Science (DSc) in Engineering: Scarlet cloth, lined with gold-coloured silk (colour of whin blossom, Ulex europaeus).

Doctor of Science (DSc) in Medicine: Scarlet cloth, lined with gold-coloured silk (colour of whin blossom, Ulex europaeus).

Doctor of Veterinary Medicine and Surgery (DVMS): Scarlet cloth lined and edged with terracotta silk.

Doctor of Veterinary Medicine (DVM): Scarlet cloth, lined with terracotta silk.

Doctor of Veterinary Surgery (DVS): Scarlet cloth, lined with terracotta silk.

Doctors (Doctors of Philosophy)

Doctor of Philosophy (PhD): Black silk, lined and edged with crimson silk.

² The MA, MEng and MSci are first degrees in the University of Glasgow

Doctors (Doctors of Medicine and Doctors of Dental Surgery)

Doctor of Dental Surgery (DDS): Black silk, lined and edged with emerald green silk.

Doctor of Medicine (MD): Black silk, lined and edged with scarlet silk.

Doctors (Practitioner Doctorates)

Doctor of Business Administration (DBA): Black silk, lined and edged with orange silk (colour of Slender St John's Wort, *Hypericum pulchrum*).

Doctor of Clinical Psychology (DC1inPsy): Black silk, lined and edged with gold-coloured silk (colour of whin blossom, *Ulex europaeus*).

Doctor of Education (EdD): Black silk, lined and edged with blue silk (colour of bluebell of Scotland, *Campanula rotundifolia*).

Doctor of Engineering in Systems Level Integration (EngD): Black silk, lined and edged with plum-coloured silk.

Doctors (Honorary Doctorates)

Doctor of the University (DUniv): Scarlet cloth lined with black silk with 1" gold ribbon on the outside edge, with cord and button on the yoke and open pointed sleeves reaching to the foot of the gown.

The hoods worn by other Honorary Graduates are those appropriate to the degrees listed above.

Degrees no longer awarded

Bachelor of Community Education and Community Development (BComm.Ed.Comm.Dev.): Black stuff, lined with sky blue silk and bordered on the outer edge with scarlet cord.

Bachelor of Law (BL): Black stuff, bordered on the inside with venetian red silk.

Doctor of Engineering (DEng):³ Scarlet cloth lined and edged with plum coloured silk.

Doctor of Dental Science (DDSc): Scarlet cloth lined with emerald green silk and edged with yellow silk.

Doctor of Medicine (MD): Scarlet cloth, lined with scarlet silk (for awards made up to and including July 2001).

Doctor of Dental Surgery (DDS): Scarlet cloth lined with emerald green silk (for awards made up to and including July 2001).

Licentiate in Theology: Academic Dress for this award was agreed by Senate in March 1965. Bachelors gown with a black `epitoge' edged with silk the colour of the BD Hood (light cherry) worn over the left shoulder.

Master of Applied Science (MAppSci): Black silk or stuff, lined and edged with gold-coloured silk (colour of whin blossom, *Ulex europaeus*).

Master of Dental Surgery (MDS): Black silk or stuff, lined and edged with emerald green silk.

MSc (Dental Science): Black silk or stuff, lined and edged with gold-coloured silk (colour of whin blossom, *Ulex europaeus*).

Master of Surgery (ChM): Black silk or stuff, lined and edged with scarlet silk.

³ The DEng may still be conferred honoris causa

Master of University Administration (MUnivAdmin): Black silk or stuff, lined and edged with orange silk (colour of Slender St John's Wort, *Hypericum pulchrum*).

Degrees awarded in conjunction with Glasgow School of Art

Bachelor of Architecture (BArch): Black stuff, lined with lime-coloured silk (colour of the lime flower, *Tilia europaea*) and bordered on the outer edge with scarlet cord.

Bachelor of Arts (BA) in Design at the Glasgow School of Art: Black stuff, lined on the right with malachite green silk and on the left with swiss white silk and bordered on the outer edge with scarlet cord.

Bachelor of Arts (BA) in Fine Art at the Glasgow School of Art: Black stuff, lined on the right with malachite green silk and on the left with swiss white silk and bordered on the outer edge with scarlet cord.

Bachelor of Design (BDes): Black stuff, lined on the right with smalt blue silk and on the left with saffron silk, and bordered on the outer edge with scarlet cord.

Master of Architecture (MArch): Black silk or stuff, lined and edged with lime coloured silk (colour of the lime flower, Tilia europaea).

Master of Design (MDes) at the Glasgow School of Art: Black silk or stuff, lined and edged on the right with malachite green silk and on the left with swiss white silk.

Master of European Design (MEDes): Black silk or stuff, lined and edged on the right with smalt blue silk and on the left with saffron silk, and with the cowl bordered with malachite green silk.

Master of Fine Art (MFA) at the Glasgow School of Art: Black silk or stuff, lined and edged on the right with malachite green silk and on the left with swiss white silk.

See also Degrees in Product Design Engineering

Degrees awarded in conjunction with the Scottish Agricultural College (SAC)

Bachelor of Arts (Scottish Agricultural College) (BA (SAC)): Black silk or stuff, lined and edged with purple silk (colour of bell heather, *Erica cinerea*), and bordered on the outer edge with scarlet cord.

Bachelor of Science (Scottish Agricultural College) (BSc (SAC)): Black stuff, lined with gold-coloured silk (colour of whin blossom, Ulex europaeus) and bordered on the outer edge with scarlet cord.

Bachelor of Technology (BTechnol) in Agriculture (previously Food Production and Land Use): Black stuff, lined on the right with green silk (colour of Bottle Sedge, Carex rostrata) and on the left with blue silk (colour of Vipers Bugloss, *Echium* vulgare) and bordered on the outer edge with scarlet cord.

Bachelor of Technology (BTechnol) in Countryside Management: Black stuff, lined on the right with green silk (colour of Bottle Sedge, Carex rostrata) and on the left with blue silk (colour of Vipers Bugloss, *Echium* vulgare) and bordered on the outer edge with scarlet cord.

Bachelor of Technology (BTechnol) in Food Technology (previously Food Production, Manufacturing and Marketing): Black stuff, lined on the right with green silk (colour of Bottle Sedge, Carex rostrata) and on the left with blue silk (colour of Vipers Bugloss, *Echium* vulgare) and bordered on the outer edge with scarlet cord.

Bachelor of Technology (BTechnol) in Leisure and Recreation Management: Black stuff, lined on the right with green silk (colour of Bottle Sedge, Carex rostrata) and on the left with blue silk (colour of Vipers Bugloss, *Echium* vulgare) and bordered on the outer edge with scarlet cord.

Bachelor of Technology (BTechnol) in Rural Recreation and Tourism Management: Black stuff, lined on the right with green silk (colour of Bottle Sedge, Carex rostrata) and on the left with blue silk (colour of Vipers Bugloss, *Echium* vulgare) and bordered on the outer edge with scarlet cord.

Degrees awarded in conjunction with the Royal Scottish Academy of Music and Drama (RSAMD)

(The RSAMD obtained degree awarding powers in 1994 and degrees are now awarded directly by the Academy)

Bachelor of Education (BEd) in Music: Black stuff, lined with blue silk (colour of bluebell of Scotland, *Campanula rotundifolia*) and bordered on the outer edge with scarlet cord. [Discontinued]

Bachelor of Arts (BA) in Dramatic Studies: black silk or stuff, lined and edged with purple silk (colour of bell heather, *Erica cinerea*, and bordered on the outer edge with scarlet cord. [Discontinued]

Bachelor of Arts (BA) in Musical Studies: black silk or stuff, lined and edged with purple silk (colour of bell heather, *Erica cinerea*, and bordered on the outer edge with scarlet cord. [Discontinued]

Students' Representative Council

The Academic Dress for Officers of the Students' Representative Council is:

SRC President and Past-President: Purple silk or stuff, faced with crimson silk, with golden cord and button on the yoke, full sleeves half the length of the gown and badges.

SRC Vice-Presidents: Purple silk or stuff, faced with a narrow band of black silk or stuff, with silver cord and button on the yoke, full sleeves half the length of the gown and badges.

Preses: Purple silk or stuff, faced with a narrow band of black silk or stuff, with silver cord and button on the yoke, and full sleeves half the length of the gown.

SRC Court Assessor: Dark red silk or stuff, with golden cord and button on the yoke, with full sleeves, half the length of the gown.

Ceremonial Dress

All members of the University taking part in University ceremonies wear their proper academic dress and dark clothes, with white bow-tie for men. Caps are worn or carried.

Caps: Undergraduates, Bachelors, Masters, Doctors of Philosophy and Practitioner Doctors wear the black cloth trencher cap with tassel. Higher Doctors wear the black velvet `John Knox' cap. The Chancellor and the Rector wear a black velvet trencher cap trimmed with gold lace and with a gold tassel, the Vice-Chancellor a black velvet trencher cap trimmed with a silver tassel.

Dress for Graduands

At graduation ceremonies, graduands, whether they are already graduates or not, wear the full dress gown, and carry the hood, proper to the degree which they are about to receive. No other gown or hood should be worn.

The dress to be worn at graduation ceremonies is:

For men: Dark trousers and jacket or suit with white shirt, black shoes or boots, and unpatterned black tie; National or military dress may be worn.

For women: Dark trousers, skirt or suit with white blouse, or white or dark dress; dark shoes; tie, if worn, to be black. National or military dress may be worn.