

# Summary of effects for economic outcomes

Domain	Study	Outcome	Study n	Sample n	Statistical method	Effect size	Quality	Summary
<b>Time point 1</b>								
EMP	MA	13.1 Currently employed (%)	3	3381	RR	1.22 [1.12, 1.32]	moderate	↑↑↑
EMP	MA	13.2 Ever employed (%)	3	3818	RR	1.14 [1.07, 1.21]	moderate	↑
INC	New Hope 1999	16.1.1 Total income Yr 2 (USD)	1	744	SMD	0.11 [-0.04, 0.25]	moderate	↑↑↑
INC	NEWS 2001	16.1.2 Total net household income in prior month (USD)	1	2762	SMD	-0.08 [-0.15, -0.00]	moderate	↓
INC	New Hope 1999	16.2.1 Average annual earnings Yr 2 (USD)	1	744	SMD	0.07 [-0.08, 0.21]	moderate	↑
INC	NEWS 2001	16.3 Average earnings previous month (USD)	1	2762	Other data	multiple groups	unclear	↑
BEN	New Hope 1999	19.1 Total AFDC received Yr 2 (USD)	1	744	SMD	-0.10 [-0.24, 0.04]	moderate	↑↑↑
BEN	MA	19.2 Proportion of sample receiving welfare (%)	3	3714	RR	0.88 [0.84, 0.92]	moderate	↑
INS	MA	22.1.1 Respondent has Medicaid (%)	2	606	RR	1.16 [1.08, 1.25]	moderate	↑
INS	New Hope 1999	22.1.2 Respondent had any HI since RA (24 months) (%)	1	590	RR	1.09 [1.03, 1.16]	moderate	↑
INS	NEWS 2001	22.1.3 Respondent ever had employer-provided HI since RA (24 months) (%)	1	2762	RR	1.40 [1.16, 1.69]	moderate	↑↑↑
INS	NEWS 2001	22.2 Child health insurance (%)	1	2762	RR	0.99 [0.96, 1.01]	moderate	↓
<b>Time point 2</b>								
EMP	MA	14.1 Ever employed (%)	4	7422	RR	1.12 [1.07, 1.17]	moderate	↑
EMP	MA	14.2 Ever employed full time since RA MFIP included (%)	3	9806	RR	1.20 [1.05, 1.37]	low	↑↑↑
EMP	MA	14.3 Ever employed full time since RA MFIP excluded (%)	2	8275	RR	1.29 [1.18, 1.40]	moderate	↑↑↑
EMP	MA	14.4.1 Ever employed part time since RA (%)	2	4845	RR	1.14 [1.04, 1.25]	moderate	↑
EMP	SSP Recipients 2002	14.4.2 Currently employed part time (%)	1	4852	RR	0.80 [0.69, 0.93]	moderate	↑↑↑
INC	MA	17.1 Total income CJF included (USD/CAD)	4	8934	SMD	0.10 [0.02, 0.17]	low	↑↑↑
INC	MA	17.2 Total income CJF excluded (USD/CAD)	3	7465	SMD	0.14 [0.09, 0.18]	moderate	↑↑↑
INC	MA	17.3 Average earnings in year of survey (USD/CAD)	3	7429	SMD	0.09 [0.04, 0.13]	moderate	↑
INC	MFIP 2000	17.4 Average annual earnings Yrs 1-3 (USD)	1	1531	Other data	multiple groups	unclear	↓↑
INC	California GAIN 1994	17.5 Average weekly earnings since RA (USD)	1	1724	Other data	Int/Cont	unclear	↑
BEN	MA	20.1 Average annual welfare benefit MFIP included (USD/CAD)	4	8960	SMD	-0.11 [-0.36, 0.15]	low	↑↑↑
BEN	MA	20.2 Average annual welfare benefit MFIP excluded (USD/CAD)	3	7429	SMD	-0.24 [-0.33, -0.15]	moderate	↑↑↑↑
BEN	MA	20.4 Proportion of sample receiving welfare (%)	2	5210	RR	0.87 [0.83, 0.91]	moderate	↑
INS	California GAIN 1994	23.1.1 Respondent has Medicaid or other HI within 2-3 yrs of RA (%)	1	2193	RR	0.97 [0.93, 1.01]	moderate	↓
INS	MFIP 2000	23.1.2 Children have HI continuously past 36 months (%)	1	1531	RR	1.16 [1.08, 1.24]	moderate	↑
<b>Time point 3</b>								
EMP	MA	15.1 Currently employed (%)	6	14355	RR	1.03 [0.99, 1.07]	low	↑
EMP	MA	15.2.1 Ever employed Yr 5 (%)	2	2599	RR	1.01 [0.96, 1.06]	moderate	↑
EMP	NEWS 2001	15.2.2 Ever employed Yrs 1-5 (%)	1	2124	RR	1.12 [1.08, 1.17]	moderate	↑
EMP	MA	15.3 Currently employed full time (%)	6	13233	RR	1.05 [1.00, 1.12]	low	↑
EMP	MA	15.4 Currently employed part time (%)	5	12676	RR	0.93 [0.85, 1.01]	low	↑
INC	MA	18.1 Total income (USD/CAD)	5	11735	SMD	0.01 [-0.04, 0.06]	moderate	↑
INC	IFIP 2002	18.2 Household income month prior to survey (USD)	1	1475	Other data	multiple groups	unclear	↓↑
INC	MA	18.3 Total earnings (USD/CAD/GBP)	5	11501	SMD	0.04 [-0.00, 0.07]	low	↑
INC	IFIP 2002	18.4 Average earnings month prior to survey (USD)	1	1475	Other data	multiple groups	unclear	○
INC	NEWS 2001	18.5 Average earnings Yrs 1-5 (USD)	1	2124	Other data	multiple groups	unclear	↑
BEN	MA	21.1 Total welfare benefit received (USD/CAD/GBP)	4	9822	SMD	-0.06 [-0.11, -0.00]	low	↑
BEN	NEWS 2002	21.2 Total welfare payments Yrs 1-5 (USD)	1	2124	SMD	-0.47 [-0.56, -0.38]	moderate	↑↑↑↑
BEN	IWRE 2002	21.3 TANF receipt month before survey, annualised Yr 5 (USD)	1	1679	Other data	Int/Cont	unclear	↑
BEN	IFIP 2002	21.4 Average welfare received month prior to survey (USD)	1	1475	Other data	multiple groups	unclear	↓
BEN	MA	21.5 Proportion of sample receiving welfare (%)	6	12976	RR	0.92 [0.86, 0.99]	low	↑
INS	MA	24.1.1 Family has HI (%)	2	3599	RR	0.98 [0.92, 1.05]	low	↓
INS	New Hope 1999	24.1.2 Respondent has HI (%)	1	561	RR	0.97 [0.91, 1.04]	moderate	↓
INS	New Hope 1999	24.1.3 All focal children have HI (%)	1	561	RR	0.95 [0.89, 1.02]	moderate	↓

KEY	
MA	meta-analysis
Effect direction	
↑	positive effect <sup>a</sup>
↓	negative effect
↓↑	conflicting
○	evidence of no effect
Effect magnitude (SMD)	
↓	<0.1; very small
↓↓	0.1-0.2; small
↓↓↓	>0.2; modest
Effect magnitude (RR)	
↓	1.01-1.19; very small
↓↓	1.2-1.5; small
↓↓↓	>1.5; modest
↓↑	conflicting
Quality of the evidence	
green	moderate
amber	low
red	very low
black	unclear

<sup>a</sup>A positive effect is defined as such according to the desirability of the outcome. A reduction in benefit receipt is a positive effect, denoted by an upward pointing arrow.