

Grade conversion tables for study abroad

NB These tables should only be used to convert grades FROM study abroad TO University of Glasgow grades. They should NOT be used to indicate the equivalence of University of Glasgow Grades to those from other institutions.

Translation of Grades Working Group – November 2020

[USA tables updated – May 2025] [updates - February 2025] [new tables added - February 2024] [updates - January 2024]

Argentina

| Argentina | Glasgow Grade |
|-----------|---------------|
| 10 | A1 |
| 9 | A4 |
| 8 | B1 |
| 7 | B3 |
| 6 | C2 |
| 5 | D1 |
| 4 | D3 |
| 3 | E2 |
| 2 | F2 |
| 1 | G2 |

Rationale

The table is based on the current partnership with Universidad del Salvador.

Subjects with Partners in Argentina:

University-wide

Australia

| Australia | Glasgow Grade |
|-----------|---------------|
| 90-100% | A1 |
| 85-89 | A3 |
| 80-84 | A5 |
| 75-79 | B1 |
| 70-74 | B2 |
| 65-69 | В3 |
| 60-64 | C1 |
| 55-59 | C3 |
| 50-54 | D2 |
| 44-49 | E1 |
| 39-43 | E2 |
| 34-38 | E3 |
| 29-33 | F1 |
| 24-28 | F2 |
| 19-23 | F3 |
| 14-18 | G1 |
| 9-13 | G2 |
| 0-8 | Н |

| Un | iversity of Queensland Grade | Glasgow Grade |
|----|------------------------------|---------------|
| 7 | (High Distinction) | A2 |
| 6 | (Distinction) | A4 |
| 5 | (Credit) | B2 |
| 4 | (Pass) | C2 |
| 3 | (Limited Pass) | D2 |
| 2 | (Fail) | E2 |
| 1 | (Fail) | F2 |

| Que | ensland University of Technology Grade | Glasgow Grade |
|-----|--|---------------|
| 7 | (85-100%) | A3 |
| 6 | (80-84%) | A5 |
| 6 | (75-79%) | B1 |
| 5 | (70-74%) | B2 |
| 5 | (65-69%) | B3 |
| 4 | (60-64%) | C1 |
| 4 | (50-59%) | C3 |
| 3 | (47-49%) | D2 |
| 2 | (35-46%) | E2 |
| 2 | (25-34%) | F2 |
| 1 | (0-24%) | G1 |

Rationale

The University of Queensland uses a different scale which precludes it from the national table above. Currently, Glasgow uses a unique conversion table for each of its Australian partners, notably with varying cut off points for failing grades (see QUT 7-point scale). Generally, Glasgow is more lenient particularly in the lower part of the spectrum than other UK institutions and so this national table attempts to standardise the grade classifications.

Subjects with Partners in Australia

University-wide

Austria

| Austria | Glasgow Grade |
|---------|---------------|
| 1 | A3 |
| 2 | B2 |
| 3 | C2 |
| 4 | D2 |
| 5 | E2 |

Rationale

The table is in line with Glasgow - ECTS – Austria conversion. This also brings Glasgow more in line with other institutions.

Subjects with Partners in Austria:

Education, Accounting and Finance, Economics, Business and Management

Azerbaijan

| Azerbaijan | Glasgow Grade |
|------------|---------------|
| A (4.0) | A3 |
| A- (3.7) | A5 |
| B+ (3.3) | B1 |
| В (3.0) | B2 |
| B- (2.7) | B3 |
| C+ (2.3) | C1 |
| C (2.0) | C2 |
| C- (1.7) | C3 |
| D+ (1.3) | D1 |
| D (1.0) | D2 |
| D- (0.0) | D3 |
| F (0.0) | E2 |

Rationale

The table is based on Glasgow's only partnership in Azerbaijan with Azerbaijan Diplomatic Academy University.

Subjects with Partners in Azerbaijan:

University-wide

Belgium

| Belgium | Glasgow Grade |
|---------|---------------|
| 20 | A1 |
| 19 | A2 |
| 18 | A3 |
| 17 | A4 |
| 16 | A5 |
| 15 | B1 |
| 14 | B2 |
| 13 | B2 |
| 12 | B3 |
| 11 | C2 |
| 10 | D2 |
| 9 | E1 |
| 8 | E2 |
| 7 | E3 |
| 6 | F1 |
| 5 | F2 |
| 4 | F3 |
| 3 | G1 |
| 2 | G2 |
| 1 | Н |

Subjects with Partners in Belgium:

Accounting and Finance, Business and Management, Economics, Law, Psychology

Brazil

| Brazil | Glasgow Grade |
|---------|---------------|
| 9.5-10 | A2 |
| 8.6-9.4 | A5 |
| 8.0-8.5 | B1 |
| 7.0-7.9 | B3 |
| 6.0-6.9 | C2 |
| 5.0-5.9 | D2 |
| 3.0-4.9 | E2 |
| <3.0 | F1 |

Rationale

Based on the current Glasgow partnership with Sao Paolo State University.

Subjects with Partners in Brazil: University-wide

Canada

Majority of Partners

| Canada | Glasgow Grade |
|------------|---------------|
| A+ (4.0) | A3 |
| A (4.0) | A5 |
| A- (3.7) | B1 |
| B+ (3.3) | B2 |
| В (3.0) | B3 |
| B- (2.7) | B3 |
| C+ (2.3) | C1 |
| C (2.0) | C2 |
| C- (1.7) | C3 |
| (D+ (1.3)) | D1 |
| D (1.0) | D2 |
| (D- (0.0)) | D3 |
| F (0.0) | E2 |

University of British Columbia (Law Students only)

| UBC Grade (Law only) | Glasgow Grade | |
|----------------------|---------------|--|
| A+ (4.0) | A1 | |
| A (4.0) | A3 | |
| A- (3.7) | A5 | |
| B+ (3.3) | B1 | |
| B (3.0) | B2 | |
| B- (2.7) | B3 | |
| C+ (2.3) | C1 | |
| C (2.0) | C2 | |
| C- (1.7) | C3 | |
| (D+ (1.3)) | D1 | |
| D (1.0) | D2 | |
| F (0.0) | E2 | |

McGill University

| McGill Grade | Glasgow Grade |
|--------------|---------------|
| A | A3 |
| A- | A5 |
| B+ | B1 |
| В | B2 |
| В- | C1 |
| C+ | C3 |
| С | D1 |
| D | D2 |
| F | E2 |

Rationale

Based on the current Glasgow partnerships in Canada.

Subjects with Partners in Canada:

University-wide

Grades from Universities of British Columbia (UBC), Ottawa & Toronto should be converted using the general Canada table.

Chile

| Chile | Glasgow Grade |
|-----------|---------------|
| 6.75-7.0 | A1 |
| 6.25-6.74 | A3 |
| 6.00-6.24 | A5 |
| 5.75-5.99 | B1 |
| 5.25-5.74 | B2 |
| 5.0-5.24 | В3 |
| 4.75-4.99 | C1 |
| 4.25-4.74 | C3 |
| 4.0-4.24 | D2 |
| 1.0-3.99 | E2 |

Rationale

Based on the current Glasgow partnership with PUC.

Subjects with Partners in Chile University-wide

China and Hong Kong

Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Sun Yat-Sen University, University of Hong Kong

| China and Hong Kong Grade | Glasgow Grade | |
|---------------------------|---------------|--|
| A+ | A1 | |
| Α | A3 | |
| A- | A5 | |
| B+ | B1 | |
| В | B2 | |
| В- | B3 | |
| C+ | C1 | |
| C | C2 | |
| C- | C3 | |
| D | D2 | |
| F | E2 | |

Chinese University of Hong Kong

| Hong Kong Grade | Glasgow Grade | |
|-----------------|---------------|--|
| A | A2 | |
| A- | A5 | |
| B+ | B1 | |
| В | B2 | |
| В- | B3 | |
| C+ | C1 | |
| С | C2 | |
| C- | C3 | |
| D+ | D1 | |
| D | D3 | |
| F | E2 | |

University of Nottingham, Ningbo

| China Grade | Glasgow Grade |
|-------------|---------------|
| 86-100 | A1 |
| 75-85 | A3 |
| 70-74 | A5 |
| 67-69 | B1 |
| 64-66 | B2 |
| 60-63 | B3 |
| 57-59 | C1 |
| 54-56 | C2 |
| 50-53 | C3 |
| 47-49 | D1 |
| 44-46 | D2 |
| 40-43 | D3 |
| 30-39 | E2 |
| <30 | F2 |

Zhejiang

| Local grade | ECTS | Descriptor | Glasgow grade | |
|---------------|-----------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| New Table: Co | nversions subje | ct to review following | feedback from returning students | |
| 90-100 | A | Excellent | A3 | |
| 80-89 | В | Very good | B1 | |
| 70-79 | С | Good | B3 | |
| 65-69 | D | Satisfactory | C1 | |
| 60-64 | E | Sufficient | D1 | |
| 50-59 | Fx | Fail | E1 | |
| >50 | F | Fail | E3 | |

Rationale

Based on the current Glasgow partnerships in China and Hong Kong.

Subjects with Partners in China and Hong Kong University-wide

Czech Republic

| Czech Republic | Glasgow Grade |
|----------------|---------------|
| 1 | A3 |
| 1.5 | B1 |
| 2 | B3 |
| 2.5 | C2 |
| 3 | D2 |
| 4 | F3 |

Charles University in Prague

| Cha | rles University in Prague Grade | ECTS Grade | Glasgow Grade |
|-----|---------------------------------|----------------|---------------|
| 1 | výborně/excellent | A (top 10%) | A3 |
| 2 | velmi dobře/very good | B (next 25%) | B1 |
| 3 | dobře /good | C (next 30%) | B3 |
| 3 | dobře /good | D (next 25%) | C2 |
| 3 | dobře /good | E (bottom 10%) | D3 |
| 4 | nevyhověl/fail | FX | E2 |

Rationale

Czech universities use a 1-4 grading scale, however, Charles University is different as it does not use decimal points. Grades at Czech universities have been assigned with corresponding ECTS grades, which are then converted into Glasgow grades.

Subjects with Partners in the Czech Republic

Chemistry, Engineering, Law, Life Sciences, Physics, Slavonic Studies, Theology and Religious Studies

Denmark

| Denmark | Glasgow Grade |
|---------|---------------|
| 12 | A3 |
| 10 | B1 |
| 7 | B3 |
| 4 | C2 |
| 2 | D2 |
| 0 | E2 |
| -3 | G2 |

Rationale

Based on the current Glasgow partnerships in Denmark.

Subjects with Partners in Denmark

Accounting and Finance, Economics, Business and Management, Law, Politics, Sociology

Estonia

| Estonia Grade | Glasgow Grade |
|---------------|---------------|
| A (5) | A3 |
| B (4) | B1 |
| C (3) | B3 |
| D (2) | C2 |
| E (1) | D2 |
| F (0) | E2 |

Rationale

Based on the current Glasgow partnership in Estonia.

Subjects with Partners in Estonia

Central and East European Studies

Finland

| Finland | Glasgow Grade |
|---------|---------------|
| 5 | A3 |
| 4 | B1 |
| 3 | B3 |
| 2 | C2 |
| 1 | D2 |
| 0 | E2 |

Rationale

Based on the current Glasgow partnerships in Finland.

Subjects with Partners in Finland

Central & East European Studies, Computing Science, Economics, Education, English Language, Law, Life Sciences, Mechanical Engineering, Music, Politics, Sociology

France

| France | Glasgow Grade |
|--------|---------------|
| 20 | A1 |
| 19 | A2 |
| 18 | A2 |
| 17 | A3 |
| 16 | A4 |
| 15 | A5 |
| 14 | B1 |
| 13 | B2 |
| 12 | B3 |
| 11 | C2 |
| 10 | D1 |
| 9 | E1 |
| 8 | E2 |
| 7 | E2 |
| 6 | E3 |
| 5 | F1 |
| 4 | F2 |
| 3 | F2 |
| 2 | F3 |
| 1 | G1 |
| 0 | Н |

Rationale

Based on the majority of current Glasgow partnerships. Updated April 2019.

Subjects with Partners in France

Accounting and Finance, Aerospace Engineering, Business and Management, Civil Engineering, Economics, Education, Electrical Engineering, Geography, History, History if Art, Law, Mathematics, Mechanical Engineering, Physics, Politics, Statistics,

Germany

| Germany | Glasgow Grade |
|-----------|---------------|
| 1.0 -1.2 | A2 |
| 1.3 -1.6 | A4 |
| 1.7 | A5 |
| 1.8 - 2.2 | B1 |
| 2.3 - 2.7 | B2 |
| 2.8 - 3.0 | B3 |
| 3.1 - 3.3 | C1 |
| 3.4 - 3.7 | C3 |
| 3.8 - 4.0 | D2 |
| 4.1 - 4.3 | E1 |
| 4.4 - 4.7 | E2 |
| 4.8 - 5.0 | E3 |

| Germany (Law) | Glasgow Grade | |
|---------------|---------------|--|
| 18 | A1 | |
| 17 | A2 | |
| 16 | A2 | |
| 15 | A3 | |
| 14 | A4 | |
| 13 | A5 | |
| 12 | A5 | |
| 11 | B1 | |
| 10 | B2 | |
| 9 | B2 | |
| 8 | B3 | |
| 7 | C1 | |
| 6 | C2 | |
| 5 | C3 | |
| 4 | D2 | |
| 1-3 | E/F | |
| 0 | G | |

Rationale

These conversion tables cover all of the possible grades received in Germany.

Subjects with Partners in Germany

Accounting and Finance, Aerospace Engineering, Chemistry, Economics, German Studies, History, History of Art, Law, Management, Mathematics, Mechanical Engineering, Music, Physics, Psychology, Sociology, Statistics, Theatre Studies, Theology and Religious Studies

Greece

| Greece (Athens) | Descriptor | Glasgow grade | |
|-----------------------|---|---------------|--|
| New Table: Conversion | New Table: Conversions subject to review following feedback from returning students | | |
| 10 | Excellent | A3 | |
| 9 | Excellent | A5 | |
| 8 | Very Good | B1 | |
| 7 | Very Good | В3 | |
| 6 | Good | C1 | |
| 5 | Good | C3 | |
| 4 | Weak | E1 | |
| 3 | Very weak | E3 | |
| 2 | Fail | F1 | |
| 1 | Poor fail | F3 | |

Rationale

Based on equivalent Glasgow partnerships.

Subjects with Partners in Greece

University-wide

Hungary

| Hungary | Glasgow Grade |
|---------|---------------|
| 5 | A3 |
| 4 | B2 |
| 3 | C2 |
| 2 | D2 |
| 1 | E2 |

Rationale

Based on the current Glasgow partnerships.

Subjects with Partners in Hungary

Central & East European languages, Electrical Engineering

Iceland

| Iceland | Glasgow Grade |
|---------|---------------|
| 9-10 | A2 |
| 8.5-8.9 | A5 |
| 8.0-8.4 | B1 |
| 7.0-7.9 | B3 |
| 6.0-6.9 | C2 |
| 5.0-5.9 | D2 |
| <4.9 | E2 |

Rationale

Based on the current Glasgow partnerships in Iceland.

Subjects with Partners in Iceland

Accounting & Finance, Archaeology, Geography, Law, Management

Indonesia

| Indonesia | Glasgow Grade |
|-----------|---------------|
| A | A1 |
| A- | A3 |
| B+ | A5 |
| В | B1 |
| В- | B3 |
| C+ | C1 |
| С | D1 |
| D | F2 |
| E | Н |

| Gadjah Mada University | Glasgow Grade |
|------------------------|---------------|
| A | A3 |
| A- | A5 |
| B+ | B1 |
| В | B2 |
| В- | B3 |
| C+ | C1 |
| С | C3 |
| D | D2 |
| E | E2 |

Rationale

See attached rationale document

Subjects with Partners in Indonesia

Politics, Social Sciences (MA(Soc)) at Gadjah Mada.

Ireland

| Ireland | Glasgow Grade |
|---------|---------------|
| 92 | A1 |
| 85 | A2 |
| 79 | A3 |
| 74 | A4 |
| 70 | A5 |
| 67 | B1 |
| 64 | B2 |
| 60 | B3 |
| 57 | C1 |
| 54 | C2 |
| 50 | C3 |
| 47 | D1 |
| 44 | D2 |
| 40 | D3 |
| 37 | E1 |
| 34 | E2 |
| 30 | E3 |
| 27 | F1 |
| 24 | F2 |
| 20 | F3 |
| 15 | G1 |
| 10 | G2 |
| 0 | Н |

Rationale

Based on the current Glasgow partnerships. Irish universities follow the same grade classifications as the UK.

Subjects with Partners in Ireland

Archaeology, Celtic Studies, Computing

Italy

| Italy | Glasgow Grade |
|-----------|---------------|
| 30 e Lode | A1 |
| 30 | A4 |
| 28-29 | B1 |
| 26-27 | B2 |
| 25 | B3 |
| 24 | C1 |
| 22-23 | C2 |
| 21 | C3 |
| 20 | D1 |
| 19 | D2 |
| 18 | D3 |
| 16-17 | E1 |
| 14-15 | E2 |
| 12-13 | E3 |
| 10-11 | F1 |
| 8-9 | F2 |
| 6-7 | F3 |
| 3-5 | G1 |
| 0-2 | G2 |

Bocconi University and Padua University

| Bocconi University/Padua University Grades | Glasgow Grade |
|--|---------------|
| 30 e Lode | A1 |
| 30 | A2 |
| 29 | A3 |
| 28 | A4 |
| 27 | A5 |
| 26 | B1 |
| 25 | B2 |
| 24 | B3 |
| 23 | C1 |
| 22 | C2 |
| 21 | C3 |
| 20 | D1 |
| 19 | D2 |
| 18 | D3 |
| 16-17 | E1 |
| 14-15 | E2 |
| 12-13 | E3 |
| 10-11 | F1 |
| 8-9 | F2 |
| 6-7 | F3 |
| 3-5 | G1 |
| 0-2 | G2 |

Rationale

Based on the majority of current Glasgow partnerships in Italy. Bocconi University conversion is based on specific knowledge and experience reported by the Adam Smith Business School.

Padua University is considered to operate similar standards to Bocconi. [TGSASC Nov 18]

Subjects with Partners in Italy

Accounting and Finance, Business and Management, Economics, Electrical Engineering, Law, Mathematics, Scottish Literature

Japan

Hitotsubashi

| Hitotsubashi | Glasgow Grade |
|------------------------|---------------|
| 90-100 (S) | A2 |
| 90-100 (A+) | Α4 |
| 80-89.99 (A) | A5 |
| 70-79.99 (B) | B2 |
| 60-69.99 (C) | C2 |
| 0-59.99 (F) | E2 |
| No numerical grade (P) | Р |

Keio

| Keio, University Grade | Glasgow Grade |
|------------------------|---------------|
| S | A3 |
| A | B1 |
| В | B3 |
| С | C2 |
| D | D2 |
| F | E2 |

Kyoto

| Kyoto University Grade | Glasgow Grade |
|------------------------|---------------|
| A+ | A1 |
| A | A4 |
| В | B2 |
| С | C2 |
| D | D2 |
| F | E2 |

Tokyo and Waseda

| Tokyo/Waseda, Japan | Glasgow Grade |
|---------------------|---------------|
| A+ | A3 |
| A | B2 |
| В | C2 |
| С | D2 |
| F | F2 |

Rationale

See attached rationale document. Note: Tokyo and Waseda practice has recently been observed as returning letter grades only. The table has been updated (April 2019) to reflect this. If further evidence is provided, i.e. numeric grades, A1 etc may be given.

Subjects with Partners in Japan

University-wide

Latvia

| Latvia | Glasgow Grade |
|--------|---------------|
| 10 | A2 |
| 9 | B1 |
| 8 | B3 |
| 7 | C2 |
| 6 | C3 |
| 5 | D2 |
| 4 | D3 |
| 1-3 | E2 |

Rationale

Based on the conversion table for Glasgow's only partner in Latvia, Daugavpils University.

Subjects with Partners in Latvia

Central & East European Studies

Lithuania

| Lithuania | Glasgow Grade |
|-----------|---------------|
| 10 | A3 |
| 9 | B1 |
| 8 | B3 |
| 7 | C1 |
| 6 | C3 |
| 5 | D2 |
| 4 | E2 |
| 3 | E3 |
| 2 | F2 |
| 1 | Н |

Rationale

Based on the current Glasgow partnership.

Subjects with Partners in Lithuania

Central and East European Studies, Law

Malaysia

| Nottingham, Malaysia | Glasgow Grade | |
|----------------------|---------------|--|
| 86-100 | A1 | |
| 75-85 | A3 | |
| 70-74 | A5 | |
| 67-69 | B1 | |
| 64-66 | B2 | |
| 60-63 | B3 | |
| 57-59 | C1 | |
| 54-56 | C2 | |
| 50-53 | C3 | |
| 47-49 | D1 | |
| 44-46 | D2 | |
| 40-43 | D3 | |
| 30-39 | E2 | |
| <30 | F2 | |

Rationale

Based on the current Glasgow partnership.

Subjects with Partners in Malaysia

University-wide

Mexico

| Mexico | Glasgow Grade |
|--------|---------------|
| 98-100 | A1 |
| 96-97 | A2 |
| 94-95 | A3 |
| 92-93 | A4 |
| 90-91 | A5 |
| 87-89 | B1 |
| 84-86 | B2 |
| 81-83 | B3 |
| 79-80 | C1 |
| 77-78 | C2 |
| 75-76 | C3 |
| 73-74 | D1 |
| 71-72 | D2 |
| 70 | D3 |
| 60-69 | E2 |
| 40-59 | F2 |
| 0-39 | Н |

Rationale

See attached rationale document

Subjects with Partners in Mexico

University-wide

The Netherlands

| The Netherlands Grade | Glasgow Grade | |
|-----------------------|---------------|--|
| 10 | A1 | |
| 9.5 | A2 | |
| 9 | A3 | |
| 8.5 | A4 | |
| 8.3 | A5 | |
| 8 | B1 | |
| 7.5 | B2 | |
| 7 | B3 | |
| 6.5 | C1 | |
| 6 | C3 | |
| 5.5 | D2 | |
| 5 | E1 | |
| 0-4 | F2 | |

University of Leiden (Law only)

| University of Leiden (Bachelors courses only) | Glasgow Grade |
|---|---------------|
| 10 | A1 |
| 9.5 | A2 |
| 9 | A3 |
| 8.5 | A4 |
| 8 | A5 |
| 7.5 | B1 |
| 7 | B3 |
| 6.5 | C1 |
| 6 | C3 |
| 5.5 | D2 |
| 5 | E1 |
| 0-4 | F2 |

Rationale

The main table is based on the majority of Glasgow contracts in the Netherlands. The University of Leiden table was requested for Law students based on specific knowledge and experience of marking practice. The main table remains appropriate for Masters courses.

Note on Radboud University

Radboud lists any course component achieving less than 5.5 as "Fail". This means that the course overall is listed as failed, regardless of other component results, and does not appear on the transcript. This should be regarded as equivalent to E1 grade unless it has been possible to obtain more granular information from colleagues at Radboud to allow a different grade to be calculated. Subjects with Partners in The Netherlands

Accounting and Finance, Aerospace Engineering, Business and Management, Central and East European Studies, Computing Science, Digital Media and Information Studies, Economics, Economic and Social History, Education, English Language, History, Interdisciplinary Studies, Law, Life Sciences, Physics, Politics, Psychology, Urban Studies.

New Zealand

University of Auckland

| University of Auckland Grade | Glasgow Grade |
|------------------------------|---------------|
| A+ | A1 |
| A | A3 |
| A- | A5 |
| B+ | B1 |
| В | B2 |
| В- | B3 |
| C+ | C1 |
| С | D1 |
| C- | D2 |
| D+ | E2 |
| D | F2 |
| D- | G2 |

University of Otago and University of Waikato

| University of Otago | | Glasgow Grade | |
|---------------------|--------|---------------|--|
| Grade | % | | |
| A+ (distinction) | 90-100 | A1 | |
| A (distinction) | 85-89 | A3 | |
| A- (distinction) | 80-84 | A5 | |
| B+ (Div 1, 73-79) | 75-79 | B1 | |
| B (Div 1, 73-79) | 70-74 | B3 | |
| B- (Div 2, 65-72) | 65-69 | C1 | |
| C+ | 60-64 | C3 | |
| С | 55-59 | D2 | |
| C- | 50-54 | D3 | |
| D Fail | 40-49 | E2 | |
| E Fail | 0-40 | F2 | |

Note: Conversions from University of Waikato should use the main Canada table. However, as this table has not been tested with results from this institution, conversions will be subject to review following feedback from returning students.

Rationale

Each of Glasgow's partners use different grading scales. These conversions are based on the existing tables.

Subjects with Partners in New Zealand University-wide

Norway

| Norway | Glasgow Grade |
|--------|---------------|
| A | A3 |
| В | B1 |
| С | B3 |
| D | C2 |
| E | D2 |
| F | F2 |

Rationale

Based on the current Glasgow partnerships in Norway.

Subjects with Partners in Norway

Design Engineering, Geography, Law, Life Sciences, Mechanical Engineering

Poland

| Poland | Glasgow Grade |
|------------------|---------------|
| (5.0! Excellent) | (A1) |
| 5.0 Excellent | A3 |
| 4.5 Very good | B1 |
| 4.0 Good | B3 |
| 3.5 Satisfactory | C2 |
| 3.0 Sufficient | D2 |
| (2.5 Fail) | (E2) |
| 2.0 Fail | F1 |

Rationale

This conversion table is a hybrid of the tables for Warsaw University and Kozminski University. Polish universities use a 5-point scale. However, the University of Warsaw awards a higher distinction grade 5 and so an A1 mark has been utilised for the Glasgow conversion table. Furthermore, Kozminski University has two distinct fail grades and so both of these grade classifications have been included.

Subjects with Partners in Poland

Accounting and Finance, Central & East European Studies, Economics, Management, Slavonic Studies

Portugal

| Portugal | Glasgow Grade |
|----------|---------------|
| 20 | A1 |
| 19 | A2 |
| 18 | A3 |
| 17 | A4 |
| 16 | A5 |
| 15 | B1 |
| 14 | B2 |
| 13 | В3 |
| 12 | C1 |
| 11 | C3 |
| 10 | D2 |
| 9 | E1 |
| 8 | E3 |
| 7 | F2 |
| 4-6 | F3 |
| 0-3 | G1 |

Rationale

This conversion table is based on the existing table for Catolica Lisbon SBE. Note that this will put the passing grade at the University of Coimbra in line with the other Portuguese universities.

Subjects with Partners in Portugal

Economics, Management, Mechanical Engineering

Romania

| Romania | Definition | ECTS Grade | Glasgow Grade | |
|---------|--------------|------------|---------------|--|
| 10 | EXCELLENT | A | A3 | |
| 9 | VERY GOOD | В | B1 | |
| 8 | GOOD | С | B3 | |
| 7 | GOOD | С | C1 | |
| 6 | SATISFACTORY | D | C2 | |
| 5 | SUFFICIENT | E | D2 | |
| 4 | FAILED | X | E2 | |
| 1-3 | FAILED | F | F3 | |

| Romania (Bucharest) | Descriptor | ECTS | Glasgow grade |
|----------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|---------------|
| New Table: Conversio | ns subject to review followin | g feedback from return | ning students |
| 10 | Excellent | A | A3 |
| 9 | Very good | В | A5 |
| 8 | Good | С | B1 |

| 7 | Good | С | B3 |
|---|--------------|----|----|
| 6 | Satisfactory | D | C1 |
| 5 | Sufficient | E | D1 |
| 4 | Failed | FX | E1 |
| 3 | Failed | F | E2 |
| 2 | Failed | F | E3 |
| 1 | Failed | F | F2 |

Rationale

The Romanian grading system is based on a 10-point scale. The Glasgow grades reflect the direct ECTS conversion. A 7-8 grade in Romania is equivalent to an ECTS grade C. These have been separated into upper (8 = B3) and lower (7 = C2) classifications.

Subjects with Partners in Romania

Geography

Singapore

(5.0 scale)

| Singapore (5.0 scale) | Number | Glasgow Grade |
|-----------------------|--------|---------------|
| A+ | 5 | A1 |
| A | 5 | A3 |
| A- | 4.5 | A5 |
| В+ | 4 | B1 |
| В | 3.5 | B3 |
| В- | 3 | C1 |
| C+ | 2.5 | C3 |
| C (pass) | 2.0 | D2 |
| D+ | 1.5 | E2 |
| D | 1.0 | F1 |
| F | 0 | Н |

(4.3 Scale)

| Singapore (4.3 Scale) | Number | Glasgow Grade |
|-----------------------|--------|---------------|
| A+ | 4.3 | A1 |
| А | 4.0 | A3 |
| A- | 3.7 | A5 |
| В+ | 3.3 | B1 |
| В | 3.0 | B2 |
| В- | 2.7 | В3 |
| C+ | 2.3 | C1 |
| С | 2.0 | C3 |
| C- | 1.7 | D2 |
| D+ | 1.3 | E2 |
| D | 1.0 | F2 |
| F | 0.0 | G2 |

Rationale

Based on current partnerships in Singapore.

Subjects with Partners in Singapore

University-wide

Slovenia

| Slovenia | ECTS Grade | Glasgow Grade |
|------------------|------------|---------------|
| 10 (excellent) | A | A3 |
| 9 (very good) | В | B1 |
| 8 (very good) | С | В3 |
| 7 (good) | D | C2 |
| 6 (satisfactory) | E | D2 |
| 1-5 (fail) | F | E2 |

Rationale

Based on the current conversion tables for both Slovenian partners.

Subjects with Partners in Slovenia

Accounting and Finance, Economics, Management, Mechanical Engineering

South Africa

| South Africa | Glasgow Grade |
|--------------|---------------|
| 90-100 | A1 |
| 85-89 | A2 |
| 80-84 | A3 |
| 77-79 | A4 |
| 75-76 | A5 |
| 72-74 | B1 |
| 71 | B2 |
| 70 | B3 |
| 67-69 | C1 |
| 64-66 | C2 |
| 60-63 | C3 |
| 57-59 | D1 |
| 55-56 | D2 |
| 50-54 | D3 |
| 45-49 | E2 |
| 40-44 | F1 |
| 35-39 | F3 |
| 30-34 | G1 |
| 29 or less | G2 |

Rationale

Based on the current conversion table for Glasgow's only South African partner, the University of Cape Town.

Subjects with Partners in South Africa

University-wide

South Korea

| (4.3 Scale) | | |
|-------------------------|-------------|---------------|
| South Korea (4.3 Scale) | Grade Point | Glasgow Grade |
| A + | 4.3 | A1 |
| A 0 | 4.0 | A3 |
| A - | 3.7 | A5 |
| B + | 3.3 | B1 |
| ВО | 3.0 | B2 |
| В - | 2.7 | B3 |
| C + | 2.3 | C1 |
| C 0 | 2.0 | C2 |
| C - | 1.7 | С3 |
| D + | 1.3 | D1 |
| D 0 | 1.0 | D2 |
| D - | 0.7 | D3 |
| Failure | 0 | E2 |

| South Korea (4.3 Scale) | Grade Point | Glasgow Grade |
|-------------------------|-------------|---------------|
| A + | 4.3 | A3 |
| A 0 | 4.0 | A5 |
| A - | 3.7 | B1 |
| B + | 3.3 | B2 |
| ВО | 3.0 | B3 |
| В - | 2.7 | C1 |
| C + | 2.3 | C2 |
| C 0 | 2.0 | C3 |
| C - | 1.7 | D1 |
| D + | 1.3 | D2 |
| D 0 | 1.0 | D3 |
| D - | 0.7 | E2 |
| Failure | 0 | F2 |

(4.3 Scale) for College of Social Sciences Students

(4.5 scale)

| Korea University (4.5 Scale) | Grade Point | Glasgow Grade |
|------------------------------|-------------|---------------|
| A+ | 4.50 | A3 |
| A | 4.00 | A5 |
| B+ | 3.50 | B2 |
| В | 3.00 | B3 |
| C+ | 2.50 | C2 |
| С | 2.00 | C3 |
| D+ | 1.50 | D1 |
| D | 1.00 | D2 |
| F | 0.00 | E2 |

Rationale

Korea University is unlike the Seoul National University and Yonsei University because it uses a 4.5 scale rather than a 4.3 scale. The Glasgow grades have been produced based on the current national conversion table for USA/Korea and the percentage worth of the Korea University grades.

For more detail, see the attached rationale document.

Subjects with Partners in South Korea University-wide

Spain

| Spain | Glasgow Grade |
|---------|---------------|
| 10 | A1 |
| 9.7-9.9 | A2 |
| 9.5-9.6 | A3 |
| 9.2-9.4 | Α4 |
| 8.5-9.1 | A5 |
| 8.0-8.4 | B1 |
| 7.0-7.9 | В3 |
| 6.0-6.9 | C2 |
| 5.0-5.9 | D2 |
| 4.0-4.9 | E2 |
| 0.0-3.9 | F2 |

Rationale

In Spain, universities use a standardised 10-point scale. This table is based on the existing conversion tables, while being more precise than some of those currently used.

Subjects with Partners in Spain

Accounting & Finance, Aerospace Engineering, Chemistry, Economics, Education, Electrical Engineering, English Language, Law, Life Sciences, Mathematics, Philosophy, Psychology

| Jonkoping Grade | ECTS Grade | Glasgow Grade | |
|--------------------|------------|---------------|--|
| Utmärkt | A | A3 | |
| Excellent | | | |
| Mycket bra | В | B1 | |
| Very good | | | |
| Bra | С | B3 | |
| Good | | | |
| Tillfredsställande | D | C2 | |
| Satisfactory | | | |
| Tillräckligt | E | D2 | |
| Sufficient | | | |
| Otillräckligt | FX | E2 | |
| Fail | | | |
| Helt otillräckligt | F | F2 | |
| Fail | | | |

Sweden

| University of Lund Grade | ECTS Grade | Glasgow Grade |
|--------------------------|------------|---------------|
| AB | A | A3 |
| AB | В | B1 |
| BA | С | B3 |
| AB BA BA | D | C2 |
| В | E | D2 |
| U | FX | E2 |
| U | F | F2 |

| University of Lund Grade (Faculty of Engineering) | Glasgow Grade |
|---|---------------|
| 5 | A3 |
| 4 | B2 |
| 3 | C1 |
| Fail | F2 |

| Stockholm University Grade | ECTS Grade | Glasgow Grade |
|----------------------------|------------|---------------|
| AB | А | A3 |
| AB | В | B1 |
| AB AB/BA | С | B3 |
| BA | D | C2 |
| В | E | D2 |
| U | FX | E2 |
| U | F | F2 |

| University of Gothenburg Grade | ECTS Grade | Glasgow Grade |
|--------------------------------|------------|---------------|
| AB or VG (+) | Α | A3 |
| AB or VG | В | B1 |
| Ba or G (+) | С | B3 |
| B or G | D | C2 |
| B or G (-) | E | D3 |
| U | FX | E2 |
| U | F | F2 |

| University of Uppsala | ECTS Grade | Glasgow Grade |
|-----------------------|------------|---------------|
| AB | А | A3 |
| AB | В | B1 |
| BA | С | B3 |
| В | D | C2 |
| В | E | D2 |
| U | FX | E2 |
| U | F | F2 |

Rationale

Swedish universities use unique grading scales and so there are a range of practices. Therefore, each partner requires a specific table. In addition, each University, e.g. Lund, may operate a variety of scales

across their faculties. Co-ordinators and Students are advised to ascertain which scale is in use prior to grade conversion.

Subjects with Partners in Sweden

Accounting and Finance, Business and Management, Economics, Electrical Engineering, English Language, English Literature, Film Studies, Geography, Law, Life Sciences, Mathematics, Politics, Sociology, Theatre Studies Sociology, Theology & Religious Studies

| Switzerland | ECTS Grade | Glasgow Grade | |
|-------------|---------------|---------------|--|
| 6.0 | A (Excellent) | A1 | |
| 5.75 | A (Excellent) | A2 | |
| 5.5 | A (Excellent) | A4 | |
| 5.25 | A (Excellent) | A5 | |
| 5.0 | B (Very Good) | B1 | |
| 4.75 | B (Very Good) | B3 | |
| 4.5 | C (Good) | C1 | |
| 4.25 | C (Good) | C3 | |
| 4.0-4.24 | E (Pass) | D2 | |
| 3.0-3.5 | F (Fail) | E2 | |
| < 3.0 | F (Fail) | F2 | |

Switzerland

Rationale

This table is based on the conversion table for the University of Geneva. Note that this table is more specific and also more lenient than the current table for the University of Fribourg. This puts Glasgow's conversions in line with the University of Bristol.

This table was expanded in August 2021 to reflect the full range of grades being reported by returning students.

Subjects with Partners in Switzerland

English Language, English Literature, Law

Turkey

| Turkey | Grade Point | Glasgow Grade |
|--------|-------------|---------------|
| A+ | 4.0 | A1 |
| А | 4.0 | A3 |
| A- | 3.67 | A5 |
| B+ | 3.33 | B1 |
| В | 3.0 | B2 |
| В- | 2.67 | B3 |
| C+ | 2.33 | C1 |
| С | 2.0 | C2 |
| C- | 1.67 | C3 |
| D+ | 1.33 | D1 |

| D | 1.0 | D2 |
|----|------|----|
| D- | 0.67 | D3 |
| F | 0.0 | E2 |

Rationale

Bilkent University is Glasgow's only partner in Turkey. The grading scale used at Bilkent University is the same as the US 4.0 scale.

Subjects with Partners in Turkey

Politics

| USA | Grade Point | Glasgow Grade | | | |
|------|-------------|--------------------|----------|----------|-------------------------|
| | | System 1 (Law)* | System 2 | System 3 | System 4 (Wisconsin) |
| A+ | 4.0** | A1 | - | A3 | |
| А | 4.0 | A3 | A3 | A5 | A = A3 |
| A- | 3.67 | A5 | B1 | B1 | |
| B+ | 3.33 | B1 | B2 | B2 | AB = B1 |
| В | 3.0 | B2 | B3 | B3 | B = B2 |
| B- | 2.67 | B3 | B3 | B3 | |
| C+ | 2.33 | C1 | C1 | C1 | BC = C1 |
| С | 2.0 | C2 | C2 | C2 | C = C2 |
| C- | 1.67 | С3 | C3 | C3 | |
| D+ | 1.33 | D1 | D1 | D1 | |
| D | 1.0 | D2 | D2 | D2 | D = D2 |
| (D-) | (0.67) | (D3) | D3 | - | |
| F | 0.0 | E2 | E2 | E2 | F = E2 |

USA

Rationale

* Note that SUNY Buffalo has no C+, C-, D+ grades. A grade C at that institution translates to a C2 in Glasgow.

** An A+ at Alabama is nominally 4.33, but students in fact cannot achieve a higher GPA than 4.0.

System 2: Texas

System 3 (based on grade profile data): Alabama, Alaska, Boston College, California, Connecticut, Denver, Illinois, Maryland, Miami (Florida), Miami (Ohio), Minnesota, North Carolina (Chapel Hill), Oklahoma, Radford (Virginia), SUNY Buffalo (except Law), Vermont, Virginia, Washington (American University).